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The Role Of TV Security Programs In Spreading Security Awareness

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Abstract

The role of television security programs in spreading security awareness-a master's thesis submitted by a student (Khansa Abdul Rahman Ali) Faculty of Media -Department of radio and television journalism in 2023.

This study aims to identify the security programs broadcast by Iraqi satellite channels and their role in spreading security awareness, in addition to the contents and means used by satellite channels to enhance that awareness, and based on this understanding, the researcher decided to study the role of security programs according to a scientific method to identify the contents adopted by Iraqi satellite channels in their The role of security programs in Iraqi satellite channels in spreading security awareness against the spread of the phenomenon of violence .

The objectives of the research are summarized as follows :

1-knowledge of the habits and patterns of watching security programs on Iraqi satellite channels

2-knowledge of the most important security programs in Iraqi satellite channels that the research sample prefers to follow .

3-identify the degree of dependence of the members of the research sample on security programs as a source of information against the spread of violence

The researcher used the survey method, being the most suitable for collecting information and data, analyzing them and interpreting their results based on the form and scale as the main tools for collecting research information, and the research sample included (300) researchers, as the researcher chose the city of Baghdad center from (male and female) a spatial field using the resolution tool to measure the role of security programs of Iraqi satellite channels Against the spread of the phenomenon of violence and the degree of dependence and trust of the public, which affects their opinions, attitudes and behaviors towards security issues

.Keywords

role / TV security programs / security awareness.

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Introduction:

The importance of security television programs has emerged, which means spreading security awareness in light of the transformations and security conditions experienced by Iraq, represented by the spread of manifestations of violence of various kinds. The security programs of the Iraqi satellite channels have become an important role in spreading security awareness against the spread of the phenomenon of violence through the security programs that provide topics that contribute to enriching the public with information and increasing awareness of security issues, and this requires the commitment of the Iraqi satellite channels to professional standards for transmitting information such as (objective truth, credibility, trust between the public and the medium) and The role played by security programs is important in the field of security and stability inside Iraq through the delivery of security information to the public as well as its role in Awareness of the protection of lives and property.

Chapter One / methodological framework

First ,the problem of research

The problem of the research is that there is some kind of ambiguity and lack of clarity in understanding the role played by security programs in enhancing security awareness against the phenomenon of the spread of violence, so the researcher considered the need to delve deeper into studying the nature of the role played by these programs, so the research problem was formulated with the following main question: The phenomenon of violence

This question resulted in sub-questions that came as follows :

- 1What are the habits and patterns of watching Iraqi satellite TV security programs
- 2What are the security programs in the Iraqi satellite channels preferred by the respondents
- 3to what extent do the members of the research sample rely on security programs as a source of information against the spread of violence

The importance of research

The importance of this research stems from the large and active presence and vital influence of satellite channels in the Iraqi society, especially since Iraq has witnessed and continues to witness violent events and serious security situations, under these circumstances, satellite channels have been able to impose a different reality at the media and cultural level to form security awareness among the public and strengthen its Research scientific data for those in charge of Iraqi satellite channels on spreading security awareness against the spread of the phenomenon of violence through the role played by Iraqi satellite channels in this aspect and providing scientific indicators for those in charge of security programs to help the public realize Security issues and increasing their awareness by increasing the volume of information and sources available to them .

Third/Research objectives

- 1knowledge of the habits and patterns of watching security programs on Iraqi satellite channels.
- 2detection of the preferred Iraqi satellite channels in the research sample to derive security information from them.

Fourth/research methodology

This research falls within the framework of descriptive research, in terms of type, and the researcher used the survey method that was selected according to the research requirements and objectives, as the target sample was surveyed from the audience of the city of Baghdad.

V. areas and limits of research

The step of determining the boundaries of research and its areas is one of the necessary methodological steps, so the researcher divided the boundaries of her research into three areas, which are as follows :

-1**the human Field:**the human field of research is represented by the public of the city of Baghdad and their different segments and social characteristics, who were selected according to the statistics of the Central Bureau of Statistics / Ministry of planning according to population estimates in 2023.

-2**spatial domain:**the spatial boundaries of research in the city of Baghdad are represented by the districts (Karkh, Rusafa, Sadr City I and II, Kadhimiya ,azamiya) and the reason is that it has characteristics that enable the researcher to reach results and conclusions that can be generalized to wider areas, and one of the most important characteristics of the capital Baghdad is that it includes the largest number of The degree of their preparation.

-3**temporal domain:**temporal limits of the research were limited to the time period in which the stages of completing the research, especially the applied aspect, which extended from(2/1/2023) to (25/5/2023), a time domain from the moment of preparing the initial survey form and distributing it, and then building the questionnaire and scale and presenting it to experts to verify its validity, and then retrieving and distributing it to the target audience And then counting, sorting and analyzing the information and data of the form.

Sixth/research procedures

-1**research community:** the research community is represented in the audience of the city of Baghdad, which is limited to the ages of (18 years and over) males and females, and has been approved according to statistics approved by (Ministry of Planning / Central Bureau of Statistics)

-2**research sample:** based on the research problem and the nature of its community, the researcher adopted the multi-stage cluster sample (cluster sample), which amounted to (300) respondents for the purpose of selecting districts, according to a criterion (the name of the governorate Baghdad, judiciary, district, city, region, locality).

Seventh / research tools:

Since the nature of the study is field, the researcher used the tools by which to know the role of television security programs in spreading security awareness, including :

A-questionnaire:order to build the form, the researcher reviewed the scientific heritage in previous studies to benefit from it,the researcher has prepared a preliminary questionnaire form in order to identify the most important security programs that mean spreading security awareness against violence, as (80) survey forms were distributed from the research community, and by (20%), as this form achieved a vision First for the researcher about the research assignments, and then she prepared the final questionnaire form for the research The questionnaire included four axes, including the first: the personal data of the

researchers, the second axis: habits and patterns of exposure to Iraqi satellite channels, the third axis: reliance on Iraqi satellite channels in spreading security awareness against the spread of violence and the fourth axis: the effects resulting from reliance on Iraqi satellite channels, which means spreading security awareness against the spread of violence

B-interview: researcher used the interview tool by collecting information and data through the distribution of forms or through meetings with the preparers and presenters of television security programs .

The researcher has taken into account the scientific methodological foundations in the formulation of paragraphs and phrases of each of the assumptions of the scale in order to reach the final results of the research, and the scale consists of some assumptions of the theory of dependence and for each of the assumptions of the scale, and for each of the assumptions of the He imposed a set of positive and negative attitudes and phrases, and the choice was on a scale (agree, neutral, disagree).

The terms contained in the research :

Role : refers to the standards of behavior or rules that govern a certain description in the social or functional construction or performance carried out by the media for the public in various fields, including(education, news, Development, Entertainment).Chalabi, 1994, p. 90)

TV security programs: are programs that address security issues and problems that destabilize the security of society and raise them, and find the necessary solutions to deal with these issues to increase citizen awareness in order to reduce or reduce violence and achieve cooperation and coordination between citizens and security institutions in order to achieve security and safety for society and the homeland.")Saleh(2015 ,

Iraqi satellite TV channels : it is the total of Iraqi satellite TV channels that broadcast their programs directly via satellite, and their broadcast reaches a wider field than the local one.) Al-Singari, 2018, page 29)

Security awareness: conviction and awareness of young people of the seriousness of current events and their negative effects on the individual and society, and the importance of cooperation with security agencies to prevent, respond to and resist their dangers, idea, approach and behavior Yusuf, Saleh, 2018).

Research-oriented theory

Theory of media dependence :

Dependency theory in communication research is defined as structured and conscious explanations that discuss and analyze communication) . Griffin ,2012 p. 34) dependence is defined as: "the process of employing the information that has been exposed in a certain way to make a decision on a subject, and the individual's dependence on a certain means of satisfying information without another increases as this means succeeds in satisfying his needs and satisfying his desires".) Abdelbaki ,2016 ,p. 78).

Dependence on the media means the degree of dependence on a particular medium as a source of events and issues raised, and dependence on a medium is not related to its use.an individual may spend a long time using a particular medium while relying on another medium as a source of his information. use means the rate of follow-up. dependence means

the degree of importance of this medium to the individual as a source of Information, testing and preference.) Mustafa, 2008, Page 32)

Previous studies :

Sudanese (2015), entitled (The role of television in building security awareness among the public)

The study sought to identify the role of television in building security awareness among the public, which aimed to determine the extent to which respondents watch security programs related to Iraqi security affairs, the most prominent times when viewing increases, the number of hours of such viewing and intensity, as well as to find out the number of security programs that respondents watch per day, in The reasons for the respondents to watch the security programs of Iraqi importance, as well as to know the most prominent events, issues and Iraqi security figures followed by the respondents through television security programs and to reveal the most prominent security topics related to the Iraqi security affairs The sample consisted of (506) members of the public, and the researcher used the questionnaire, interview and Scale tool to collect data according to the analytical survey method in his study for its suitability to study human and social phenomena. **Its most notable results include:**

1. The researchers' interest in the most prominent recording programs with Iraqi security contents and their follow-up, as it came in first place (a very dangerous program in the Iraqi satellite channel) with a percentage of (50.3%), and then followed by the program (Death industry in the Arab satellite channel with a percentage of (12.4
2. The interest of the respondents in the most prominent interview programs with Iraqi security contents, as the program in the grip of the law received the first place and its percentage (59.6%), and then followed by the program (a special interview on the Al Arabiya satellite channel) and its percentage reached (31.7%), and the reason for the interest of the respondents in these programs is because they are conducting interviews with people The show recounts everything they did during the event:
3. The results of the respondents indicated their interests in the most prominent programs with Iraqi security contents in the form of a television magazine template and interested in Iraqi security affairs, as the Ahl Al-Madina program ranked first (Ahl Al-Madina program in al-Sharqiya satellite channel) with a percentage of (47.4%), and then came in second place (watchful eyes program in the Iraqi satellite channel with a percentage of 28%);

Saleh's study (2015), entitled (The role of security programs in Iraqi satellite channels in developing security awareness among the public)

This study aimed to identify the role of security TV programs in Iraqi satellite channels in developing security awareness among the public, which aimed to know the issues presented by security programs in satellite channels and identify the technical templates addressed by TV programs in Iraqi judicial channels for security issues and methods of addressing them and identify the size and patterns of exposure to the Iraqi Security awareness among the Iraqi

public and knowledge of the opinions of the Iraqi public and its suggestions that may be useful in how to activate security television programs in the field of security awareness among the Iraqi public, represented by I recruited 400 researchers from the Iraqi public and used the content analysis and resolution tool to collect data according to the survey methodology. **Among its most notable results were:**

The security programs provide a variety of technical templates used in presenting events and issues in Iraqi satellite channels, as the TV investigation came in the forefront with a percentage of (77.6%), which is based on presenting facts, revealing evidence and presenting it to viewers, and the high percentage of public interest in watching the Iraqi satellite channel, as the viewing percentage reached (100%)

The Slater, Long, & Ford study, slater, long, & ford (2006)

The study dealt with the topic of alcohol abuse-drugs-violent crimes, traffic accidents and unintentional accidents in news that deals with local and national affairs on American television, and the study aims to reveal the extent of interest of the media represented by local and national news on television, local newspapers and national magazines to clarify the contribution of drug and alcohol abuse in the dissemination of violent crimes and traffic accidents, the study Analyzing the content of a sample of local and national news, local newspapers and national magazines over two years, the study concluded a set of results, including:

-The study showed the limited treatment of the role of alcohol and drug abuse in the dissemination of violent crimes, as this topic is addressed in reports that are prohibited from publication, with reference to short frameworks on drug and alcohol abuse, which reduces public awareness of the risks associated with the use of these dangerous substances, and this is likely to affect behaviors that include public support Alcohol.

Chapter Two / theoretical framework

TV security programs: definition-functions-ingredients

Security programs are defined as " programs broadcast by the security media that relate to the transmission of events affecting the security system in all its fields and provide the public with security messages so that they feel safe and secure (shtawan (2020 ,

There are those who describe security programs as a flowing stream of successive visual materials, sound and image, with different security contents, and there is no television material outside of these flowing forms of security materials and topics, and in light of the current environment saturated with media materials, which is characterized by a huge multiplicity and a great variety of topics and information and includes Which can be summarized by the following points:)Al-juffairi, 2015)

-1guiding understanding and perception: we learn from the world everything that is New through these programs, which convey to us the extent of understanding and understanding the nature of security issues, especially violence issues, and knowledge of the causes and causes to guide and guide the public to avoid the risks of these behaviors .

-2obtaining information: security programs also contribute to obtaining huge amounts of information, whether you know it before or not, regardless of its importance or value

-3guiding the daily behavior of individuals: the ideas presented through these programs aim to establish sound security practices to guide the daily behavior of individuals correctly .

-4self-understanding and simulation process: these programs shed light on violent crimes and their impact on the individual and society, wrong practices and behaviors, and the audience watches and hears what is going on in the life of these criminal figures and similar in their social life to be careful and cautious of dealing with them.

-5social interaction: these programs - most of which are shown live today-convey everything that is happening quickly , and contribute to providing us with a common ground for dialogue and discussions, as well as these programs contribute to unleashing the audience's emotions and emotions, whether positive or negative .

There are a number of functions that television security programs should perform, including: (Ovaries, 2015)

A-security programs lead to the creation of a positive mental image among the public about the security agencies and their functions and tasks as they are mainly directed to achieve the common good for all members of society.

B-due to the variety of topics covered by these programs, their contents emphasize raising awareness of everything new in the scope of crime and collecting victims of crime.

C-security programs guide the public with the measures that they must take to face the threat of crime.

D-TV security programs publish, document and analyze security or security related topics from multiple angles and perspectives to benefit from them in developing security strategies and plans.

The impact of security television programs on individuals

Security programs address various and sensitive security issues, phenomena, events and developments related to the existence of individuals and groups and associated with social values, norms and customs that affect the structure of society and its institutions, so, based on the specificity of security topics and events, it requires dealing with these materials in a way that achieves a balance between social responsibility and media processing to provide an active role in combating the phenomenon of violence .Therefore, exposure to these programs on an ongoing basis may have different effects, including :

The cognitive effect is embodied in :

-1the ability of security programs to produce the required cognitive impact during security events.

-2its contribution to fueling the factors that forced citizens to external or internal displacement from conflict zones.

-3educating parents on how to deal with children and reduce violence because of its negative consequences on stability and Community Security .

-4shedding light on some customs and traditions that must be eliminated, such as violence against women, defending and supporting women's rights in Iraqi society.) DeLeo, 2015)

Emotional effects: manifestations of emotional effects left by violent scenes and aggressive behavior conveyed or displayed by security television programs are embodied by:)hamp,

2016, p. 4(3

Causing changes in physiological or emotional arousal and in response, which are manifested by scenes of violence.

Adjustment of the situation that leads to exposure to scenes of violence and the emergence of an emotion of aggression.

Creating excuses and justifications for aggressive children and considering what they are doing is normal as a result of watching violent films.) Zamil, 2018)

Behavioral effects: the role that security programs play in influencing the thoughts and behavior of viewers or listeners, being the fastest to arrive and the strongest influence is represented by:)Hugh, 2016, p. 3(4

-Strengthening attitudes and changing behaviors among the public towards security crises. Reducing many criminal and violent phenomena that affect the rights and security of members of society.

The public is aware of its responsibility towards itself and towards its family and community, which contributes to maintaining its safety and the safety of its community from security risks.

Teach young people to take responsibility and instill positive behaviors that will help them resolve conflicts peacefully and avoid anger in order to enjoy healthy relationships)DeLeo, 2015))

Security awareness

Security awareness is a basic requirement for every human being, such as his need for air and food in order to continue living, and the absence of security leads to the spread of chaos, crimes and instability in society, the more understanding and understanding, the less crime and security prevail)Baraka, 2017, p. 27) therefore, it is necessary to deepen and enhance security awareness among individuals, hence it became the security agencies The concept of awareness and security is interrelated, as awareness leads to security in all circumstances, and the more one understands, the more aware one becomes)T.D.Wilson, 2016, Page 2).

They can be considered two sides of the same coin, none of which has value only in the presence of the other, as The Citizen's awareness of his legal rights and duties helps to support the security agencies to address crime of various types through prevention operations) .1Badawi, 2003, Page 3)

Therefore, the concept of security awareness refers at first glance to the relationship between the media and security, the media of all kinds, read, audio, audio and visual, contribute to enhancing security knowledge. Perhaps one of the most prominent definitions that came in line with our research described it as " a process aimed at disseminating knowledge and facts in order to change, modify or stabilize the attitudes of an individual or group towards an event or phenomenon and then helping them to interact with it objectively and at the same time directing them to The most appropriate methods of prevention of the challenges surrounding them to prevent them and to minimize their possible negative effects·

The importance of security awareness

The importance of security awareness is focused on three levels : for the individual, society or at and this importance for individuals is as):Rahman., 2016, p. 7)

- Reducing the security problems and risks that an individual may fall into and put at risk.
- Avoid being held accountable by the law
- Creating a sense of security in the individual, which makes him anticipate the danger and negative phenomena he faces from the risks, address them and work to reduce them.
- The necessary knowledge of all methods and preventive methods by which the individual from falling into danger
- The ability to determine the paths of cooperation with the security services in the field of reporting crimes as they occur

As for the importance of security awareness for society, it works to reduce the multiple security problems that cause crimes and delinquency, such as drug use, murder, theft, kidnapping, etc., as well as the speed of reporting crimes or even alarming phenomena about their imminent occurrence, citizen awareness is the way to cooperate with the police, and citizen awareness of the law and its application greatly reduces the crime rate, as To reduce the number of traffic accidents and avoid their occurrence)Rahman., 2016, P.8)security awareness reduces the number of new crimes that occur through the internet, such as theft of personal information, bank accounts and others.

-Objectives of security awareness

The main goal of security awareness is to refine the concepts and terms that individuals use in their living and to correct their behavior, which generates a subjective feeling of their need for discipline, laws and regulations because violating them puts their lives at risk and also contradicts the good market and virtuous morals, and security awareness has economic, social, psychological, legal and political goals, namely:)(Khallouf, 2018, page 30)

1. Focus on the individual's knowledge of the rules of maintaining his self-security and the risks that he may face from natural disasters or accidents and ways to respond and deal with them.
2. Development of individual attitudes towards maintaining his personal security
3. Motivating individuals to cooperate and communicate with the relevant agencies in case of falling into danger.
4. Directing individuals from different social groups to adopt safe traffic behavior and highlighting the importance of this to the citizen and society.
5. To promote and demonstrate the primary and important role of educational institutions (School, University) and activate their role in the field of traffic awareness for students at all stages of study.
6. Creating a sense of security among individuals in society, anticipating crime before it occurs by understanding deviant behavior and developing their skills in countering crime and arresting criminals.
7. Social cooperation between community members to respond to threats and report potential crimes

8. As a result of the individual's understanding of the crime and the dangers surrounding it, work on the implementation and adherence to preventive methods.

The role of security TV programs in spreading security awareness against the spread of violence

The media has emerged as a striking force in the world, and it is the eye for everyone, and its ability to reach all humans through this eye and influence the mind and psyche of the recipient, whether by image or voice over the TV screen and the accompanying effects, has led to knowledge of world events of crimes and violence that lead to a change Acts of vandalism, murders and torture are easily inflicted on them sitting inside their homes. It is what we might call media globalization or cultural globalization.) Hospital, 2015, Page 55) The media is a double-edged weapon that either elevates society or lowers its level, and it affects members of society in their behavior and attitudes, and the media may bring the individual to a degree of moral eminence and sophistication, and it may bring him to the degree of extremism and violence, and television has an important and obvious role in influencing the souls of its It results in a change in behavior and aggressiveness.) Baraka, 2017, Page 5)

And. Media campaigns are the most useful and positive to cover such topics that have an impact on

The life of a citizen according to what we mean by the concept of campaigns from a thoughtful and planned intensification with contents provided through newspapers

And radio and television in relation to a particular issue or problem that society suffers from, depending on influential and convincing artistic methods, including

The success of media campaigns comes from the correct planning of those campaigns during the face of crises and problems .) Al-Dulaimi, 2010)

Practical framework

-1 the pattern of watching security programs on Iraqi satellite channels :

In order to identify the extent to which the respondents watched the security programs, the following question was asked (what is your pattern of watching the security programs broadcast on Iraqi satellite channels) and the results came as follows :

The viewing category came continuously (always) in first place with a reality (128) and a percentage of (42.7), and the category came sporadically (sometimes) in second place with (109) searches and a percentage of (36.3), while the category weakly (rarely) got the third place with (56) searches and a percentage of (18.7) The (I don't know) category came in fourth and last place by (7) and by (3.2), and the results of the table () also showed that there is a statistically significant difference in what pattern you watch security programs broadcast

via Iraqi satellite channels, because the calculated value of the chi square (119.33) is higher than the tabular (7.31) when Degree of freedom (3) and in favor continuously (always). This comes from the public's constant need to satisfy their desire to obtain security information and keep abreast of developments in the security event and security issues affecting the security of the community, as well as the high sense of security among the public and its desire to increase the level of security awareness against the risks of the spread of violence . See Table (1)

Table (1)

The frequency distribution, percentages and Kay value of the pattern of viewing security programs in Iraqi satellite channels are based on

Semantics	The tabular Chi value	Degree of freedom	Calculated Kai value	The ratio %	Redundancy	Alternatives
D.)	7.81	3	119.33	42.7	128	Continuously (always)
				36.3	109	Intermittently (sometimes)
				18.7	56	Weakly (rarely)
				2.3	7	I don't know
300						Total

-2the degree of dependence of the individuals of the research sample on security programs as a source of information

The research results revealed that the (highly relied upon) category got the first place by (125) respondents with a percentage of (41.7), the (moderately relied upon) category came in second place with a frequency of (93) respondents with a percentage of (31), while the (slightly relied upon) category ranked third among the answers The researchers who participated in the research were (64) and (21.3). The results of the table () show that there is a statistically significant difference in degree of dependence of individuals on security programs as a source of security information, guidance and warning of cases and manifestations of violence in society, because the calculated value of the chi square (82.59) is higher than the tabular (7.81) at a degree of freedom (3) benefit of the category (I rely heavily).

These results clearly confirm that the respondents ' dependence on the security information provided by the security programs to a large extent, and this means that these programs, as specialized in broadcasting security issues and events in Iraqi channels, have a great role in the development of security culture and enhancing

security awareness against the spread of the phenomenon of violence. Consider a table (2)

Table (2)

The distribution of categories and the CI value of a category shows the extent to which the research sample relies on security programs as a source of information against the spread of the phenomenon of violence

Semantics	The tabular Chi value	Degree of freedom	Calculated Kai value	The ratio %	Redundancy	Alternatives
D.)	7.81	3	82.59	41.7	125	I rely on her very much
				31.0	93	I rely on her to an average degree
				21.3	64	I rely on her a little bit
				6	18	I don't count
300						Total

-3the security programs preferred by the researchers in the Iraqi satellite channels :

The research results showed a high percentage of the research sample's preference for the program (in the grip of the law), it ranked first, as the number of respondents who answered that they prefer to follow up on security issues that concern the Iraqi issue through this program, which is shown on the Iraqi satellite channel (154), with a percentage of (25.67), while (Nidaa program number one) The second place was taken by the number of respondents who prefer to follow up on security events through this program (142) with a percentage of (23.67), and the (Red Line) program came in third place with the number of participants who prefer to follow up on security events (125) with a percentage of (20). ,(83 the (Yellow Ribbon) program came in fourth place as the number of respondents who prefer to follow up on security **it is clear from this that the (in The fist of the law) ranked first compared to other security programs, due to the nature of the content provided by the program, which is characterized by boldness, realistic and interesting presentation of information, as well as the high percentage of security information and the method of presentation and interesting presentation. Looking at a table (3)**

Table (3)

Shows the security programs that the research sample prefers to watch

Rank	The ratio%	Issue	Alternatives	T
1	25.67	154	In the grip of the law	1
2	23.67	142	Call number (1)	2

3	20.83	125	Red line	3
4	17.83	107	Yellow tape	4
5	12	72	Mission	5
	%100	600	Total	

- Iraqi satellite channels are preferred by researchers to follow up security programs

The research results indicate that the Iraqi satellite channel ranked first among the most watched Iraqi satellite channels among the respondents, the number of participants in the research sample was (165)with a percentage of (20.86), while the eastern Channel came in second place among the Iraqi satellite channels with (113) with a percentage of (14.29), and came in third place Tigris channel The Iraqi satellite channel utv came in fourth place by (78) with a percentage of(9.86), and the Sumeria satellite channel came in fifth place among the Iraqi satellite channels by (67) with a percentage of (8.47), and the fourth satellite channel got the fifth place among the Iraqi satellite channels by (67) with a percentage of (8.47 Iraqi satellite channel came in seventh place with (58) and a percentage of (7.33), while the Iraqi satellite channel Rashid came in seventh place with (49)and a percentage of(6.19), and the Iraqi satellite channel Hana Baghdad got the eighth place among other satellite channels with (47) and a percentage of (5.94), while Iraqi satellite news ranked ninth by (42) with a percentage of (5.31), and the Iraqi satellite channel Al-Naim came in tenth place, as the number of participants reached(40) with a percentage of (5.6), while the Iraqi satellite channel al-Furat got the eleventh place among other Iraqi channels with (29) with a percentage of (3.6), (67the Iraqi satellite channel came in twelfth place, as the number of participants reached (26) and **it is clear that the Iraqi satellite channel leads the Iraqi media scene, and this is due to the Iraqi public's belief that it represents the official voice of the government spokesman, which affected the level of confidence in the information provided by this channel 4).**

Table (4)

It builds the most important Iraqi TV channels preferred by the respondents (the possibility of choosing more than one alternative)

Rank	The ratio %	Issue	Alternatives	T
1	20.86	165	Iraqiya	1
3	9.86	78	Tigris canal	2
9	5.31	42	ABC News Channel	3
5	8.47	67	Sumerian canal	4
6	7.33	58	Channel Four	5
7	6.19	49	Al Rashid channel	6
2	14.29	113	Eastern Channel	7
4	9.73	77	Utv channel	8
10	5.06	40	The bliss channel	9
8	5.94	47	A channel here is Baghdad	10

12	3.29	26	Diwan channel	11
11	3.67	29	Euphrates canal	12
-	%100	791	Total	-

Results:

1. The respondents in their pattern of watching security programs continuously (always) adopted security programs with a percentage of (42.7%).
2. The Iraqi satellite channel ranked first, accounting for (20.86%) in the ladder of channels through which respondents are interested in watching security programs, followed by the Sharqiya channel with a percentage of (14.29%) in second place, and then followed by the Tigris satellite channel with a percentage of (9.86%) in third place .
3. The results revealed that a program in the grip of the law handed over security programs with a percentage of (25.67%), followed by the Call No. 1 program with a percentage of (23.67%) and then the Red Line program with a percentage of (20.83%)
4. The respondents relied heavily on watching security programs on Iraqi satellite channels as a source of information on security awareness in issues affecting the security of citizens and society by a percentage of (41.7 %)
5. More than half of the sample agreed that the most prominent role played by security programs is to familiarize the public with the issues of violence raised in society, as a percentage (21.11%) of the research sample.

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